

The Kapow document shows when vocabulary is introduced in our History curriculum across the Disciplinary concepts, Historical enquiry, Chronological awareness and Topic knowledge strands. Please note that children do not need to remember all of the Topic knowledge vocabulary but that much of this vocabulary will be important in helping them to develop their understanding of the substantive concepts.

Key Vocabulary, the words which are identified as especially important for pupils to understand to develop an understanding of the substantive concepts are highlighted in **pink**. The children should visit the words highlighted in pink regularly and also be able to remember and recall the key words and their meaning.

	FS1 / FS2		Year 1 / Year 2					
	Peek into the Past	Adventurers through time.	How am I making history?	How have toys changed?	How have explorers changed the world?	How was school different in the past?	How did we learn to fly?	What is a monarch?
Sticky vocabulary	a long time ago I remember past present when I was little. change	courageous achievement king power queen royalty rule timeline	siblings parent grand-parent great-grandparent childhood time capsule	Living memory. Beyond living memory. Evidence. Past / Present Source. Century.	Explorer Achievement Discovery. Determination. Exploration. Historical significance.	school log book textbook blackboard abacus slate chalk pen and ink stove	Inventor. Eyewitness. Flight. Primary source. Decade.	Monarch Power Ruler Battle conquer crowning defend government head of state invade.
Additional Vocabulary	today, yesterday, tomorrow, now, then, time, change. When I was little. a long time ago after baby before change child different history remember new now old	dad family fairytale grandad. grandma hoop horse drawn cart mum new old older past present steam train	celebrate celebration change childhood different event family future grandparent lifetime living memory memory now present remember similar source special. toy wooden plastic	Artefact century decade different evidence living memory memory modern now past present remember similar source special. toy wooden plastic	achievement beyond living memory coat of arms determination discovery equipment event exploration explorer historical significance living memory North Pole past present qualities remember	past timeline date different decade present important similar modern living memory evidence source decade beyond living memory preferred	beyond living memory decade evidence historic historically significant living memory past present primary source source	monarchy Absolute monarchy constitutional - monarchy Attack Anglo Saxon anointing Archbishop of Canterbury armed forces bailey battlements Bayeux Tapestry ceremony concentric castle constitutional

	order past photograph present similar then toddler when I was little		time capsule timeline	metal mohair	resilience solo timeline transport voyage yacht			conquer coronation crowning earl Edward the Confessor Fortified manor house gatehouse Harold Godwinson, Earl of Wessex Harald Hardrada investing keep moat motte motte-and-bailey nobility Normandy Normans oath orb parliament portcullis procession rule sceptre stone keep tower walls William of Normandy Witan
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	Year 3 / Year 4					
	British History 1 Would you prefer to live in the stone age, bronze age or iron age?	British history 2 why did the Romans settle in Britain?	What did the Egyptians believe?	How have children's lives changed?	British history 2 How hard was it to invade and settle in Britain?	Were the Vikings raiders, traders or settlers?
Sticky vocabulary	settlement chief trade import export exchange goods.	Enslaved Settlers state legal system formation aqueduct	Civilisation Creation story Pharaoh River Nile Hieroglyphs	Occupation Politicians Parliament Poverty Life expectancy Living conditions Sanitation Working conditions Servant Wealthy Bill Pass (pass a Bill) Reform Act	Invasion Empire Claimants Kingdom Christianity Missionaries Pope Peasants	trader engineer raider paganism sacred
Additional Vocabulary	Skara Brae, Orkney Islands hearth settlement flint roundhouse chief metalwork -copper, bronze, gold, tin mining trade (a job requiring manual skills) arrowheads import export trade (buying and selling goods/services) exchange	Briton Romans Celts enslaved tin togas settlers Picts pilum galea armour scutum caligae gladius tunic legionary legion legatus cohort century centurion	Delta Egypt Lower Egypt Upper Egypt River Nile Delta Atum Horus Isis Nun Osiris Ankh Anubis Book of the Dead hieroglyphs Osiris papyrus weighing of the heart Skemet Ra Casing stones foundations limestone blocks pulley pyramid quarrying ramps amulet canopic jars embalmer immortal linen natron preserve resin sarcophagus	apprentice/ apprenticeship master occupation politicians parliament poverty ragged schools life expectancy plague living conditions sanitation working conditions working hours factory owners chaffing wheat oath mine/miner/ mining trapper bird scarer hurrier servant housemaid wealthy wages textile mill bill pass (pass a bill) reform act The Factory Act The Coal Mines Act	Angles Saxons Jutes Picts invasion Britons Romans empire longships wattle and daub Wessex claimants kingdom Northumbria Mercia Wessex East Anglia Kent villages thatch straw hut cauldron Battle of Edington Danelaw leadership qualities Sutton Hoo burial mound Christianity missionaries Pope peasants	trader engineer raider Anglo-Saxon chronicle ballast hull keel mast longboat oars Rudder garnet Hedeby Jorvik Quern stone Danelaw

	goods barter	formation testudo wedge tablet aqueduct state legal system		The Chimney Sweepers Act		

	Year 5 / Year 6					
	What was life like in Tudor times?	What did the Greeks ever do for us?	How did the Maya Civilisation compare to the Anglo Saxons?	What does the census tell us about our local area?	British history 6. What was the impact of World War II on the people of Britain?	Unheard Histories: Who should go on the banknote?
Sticky vocabulary	Tyrant Execute Heir Nobles Procession Trading laws Court Noblemen Merchant Free Enslaved	Democracy Oligarchy Landlocked Assembly direct democracy representative democracy philosophy formula ethics logic legacy	Abandon Decline Classic period Deforestation. Tropical rainforest. Hieroglyphics.	Title Condition severance pay compensation income workhouse suffragette	Appeasement Reparations Allies Disarm Debt Unrest Prosperity Sorties Evacuation	issuing bank remarkable remembered watermark significant historical figures
Additional Vocabulary	House of Lancaster House of York Battle of Bosworth Tower of London Royal Progress litter dunghill mace town clerk pageant courtiers valuation parchment quill pen parlour chamber buttery pewter tournament shilling	Mediterranean Sea Aegean Sea Ionian Sea Mount Olympus Zeus Hera Aphrodite Poseidon Demeter Athena Apollo Artemis Hephaestus Hermes Dionysus location city-state Athens Sparta impact	Classic period deforestation drought hieroglyphics pyramid rainforest slash and burn tropical rainforest	head of the household scholar enumerator condition cotton mill worker overlooked joiner can-hooker carding piecer flax yarn linen nobbins governess	Treaty of Versailles Luftwaffe Operation Sealion bomb aimer scramble The Blitz air raid shelter Anderson shelter blackout Women's Auxiliary Air Force (WAAF) Women's Royal Naval Service (WRNS) Air Transport Auxiliary (ATA) Auxiliary Territorial Service (ATS) Special Operations Executive (SEO) Women's Land Army Women's Liberation Movement	Alan Turing criteria historically Jane Austen Joseph William Turner Winston Churchill Lily Parr Betty Snowball

